

Особенности оценки научной работы в гуманитарных исследованиях

А.И. Иванчик

*Заседание Совета по науке при
Министерстве образования и науки РФ*

31 марта 2016 г.

Проблема оценки гуманитарных исследований, их специфика по сравнению с естественными науками, проблема применения к ним библиометрии – международные проблемы, которым в последние годы уделяется много внимания. Поэтому здесь есть возможность опираться не только на собственно российский, но и на международный опыт.

На европейском уровне создано экспертное сообщество, занимающееся проблемами оценки гуманитарных исследований (EvalHum), которое провело несколько международных конференций по этой теме. Она также подробно рассматривалась на последней генеральной ассамблее Международного союза академий (International Union of Academies).

EVALHUM

Working for the SSH

[HOME](#)[ABOUT](#)[EVALHUM EVENTS](#)[RELATED PROJECTS AND EVENTS](#)[LINKS](#)[CONTACT](#)

EVALHUM

Research Evaluation, Innovation and Impact Analysis for the Social Sciences and Humanities

RESEARCH EVALUATION

EvalHum brings together evaluation specialists, institutional stakeholders, and most important SSH researchers so as to take a fresh look at why evaluation is carried out and how it can best be achieved while respecting the characteristics of individual disciplines

[MORE](#)

INNOVATION AND IMPACT

Innovation and impact are major issues in national and European research policy, and yet are areas where indicators fail to measure adequately the nature and scope of these aspects of research. EvalHum works to improve indicators and demonstrate just how dynamic SSH research can be and how it brings major social, cultural and economic benefits to Europe

[MORE](#)

EVALHUM IN ACTION

EvalHum is a major player within Europe bringing real solutions. As such, we organise events and participate actively in actions across Europe. EvalHum runs the biannual Research Evaluation in the Social Sciences and Humanities (RESSH) conferences and is now a major partner in the new COST Action ENRESSH - European Network for Research Evaluation in the Social Sciences and the Humanities

[MORE](#)

RESSH 2015. MSHB, Rennes

International conference on research evaluation in the SSH

www.ressh.eu

Provisional conference programme

Thursday, the 4th of June

9h30 Reception of the participants

10h00 Welcome speeches

10h20 Keynote speaker : **Catherine Paradeisse**, *Institut Francilien Recherche Innovation Société - IFRIS*, Paris

Session 1. Academic and societal relevance of the SSH

11h20 Gunnar Sivertsen (NIFU, Norway) "The balance between internationalisation, language, societal relevance and quality in research evaluation in the SSH"

11h35 Dagmar Simon (WZB, Germany) "Scientific quality and social relevance in the social and spatial sciences: visible? Measurable?"

11h50 Thed van Leeuwen (U. of Leiden, The Netherlands), Alesia Zuccala (U. of Copenhagen, Denmark), Rens Bod (U. of Amsterdam, The Netherlands) "Current day influences of Humanities research on other scientific domains"

12h05 David Budtz Pedersen, Jonas Groenvad (U. of Copenhagen, Denmark) "Mapping the public influence of humanities"

12h20 Discussion

13h Lunch

Session 2*. Diversity and clusters in the SSH

14h30 Ad Prins (Consultant, The Netherlands), Jack Spaapen (KNAW, The Netherlands) "Hybrids and diversity in the SSH"

14h30 Frederik Verleyssen, Tim Engels (U. of Antwerpen, Belgium) "Clustering of authors through the analysis of their publication patterns"

14h45 Alexander Hasgall (U. of Geneva, Switzerland) "Evaluation from the bottom up? Dealing with multiplicity in SSH"

* Parallel session.

* Sessions parallèles.

15h00 Thomas Kadelbach and Joanna Domingos (U. of Neuchâtel, Switzerland) "Collaborations and partnerships in the SSH in the mirror of research projects"

15h15 Discussion

Session 3*. Past and future of research evaluation

14h30 Emilia Aiello, Mar Joanpere (U. Barcelona, Spain) Joan Cabré (U. Rovira I Virgili, Spain) "Advances in the evaluation and visibility of the social impact of the SSH. The social impact open repository initiative"

14h45 Ruta Petrauskaite (Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania), Jolanta Sinkuniene (Vilnius university, Lithuania) "Research evaluation in the SSH: citation revisited"

15h00 Clémentine Gozlan (CSO, France) "Disciplining SSH disciplines: controversies about evaluation indicators and criteria in a French evaluation agency"

15h15 Aline Waltzing (EHESS, France) "The invention of evaluation: systems and self-definitions in the evaluation of research and higher education in France and the Netherlands since the 1980s"

15h30 Discussion

16h00 Coffee break

16h30: Roundtable "Collaborations and societal impact of SSH research"

Announced speakers

Alexandre Hasgall (U. of Geneva, Switzerland)

Michael Ochsner (U. of Lausanne, Switzerland)

Silvia Martens (U. of Lucerne, Switzerland)

Thomas Kadelbach (U. of Neuchâtel, Switzerland)

Jack Spaapen (KNAW, The Netherlands)

18h00 End of the first day

21h Conference dinner

Friday the 5th of June

9h00 Keynote speaker: **Johannes Angermüller**, University of Warwick and *École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales - EHESS*, Paris

10h00 Coffee

Session 4. Publication indicators and rating

- 10h30 Emanuel Kulczycki (U. of Poznan, Poland) "Assessment of publications in the Humanities and Social sciences: a case of parametric evaluation in Poland"
- 10h45 Jorge Mañana-Rodríguez, ~~Elea Giménez Toledo (CSIC, Spain)~~ "Components of book publishers' quality: prestige, specialisation and peer review"
- 11h00 Ana Ramos, Maria Arménia Carrondo (FCT Lisbon, Portugal), Claudia Sarrico (U. of Lisbon, Portugal) "A bottom-up approach to building a publication indicator for the SSH"
- 11h15 Antonio Ferrara, Andrea Bonaccorsi (ANVUR, Italy) "How robust is journal rating in the SSH?"

11h30 Discussion

12h00 Keynote speaker: **Philippe KERAUDREN**, Acting head of unit, DG Research and Innovation, European Commission

13h00 – 14 :30 Lunch

14h30 Roundtable "Autoévaluation et démarche qualité, des outils de valorisation des projets en sciences humaines et sociales"

Announced speakers

- Thierry Bontemps (CNRS, France)
Sabine Goulin (U. de Lorraine, France)
Hélène Boulanger (U. de Lorraine, France)
Bruno Curvale (IEP, France)
Vincent Dolle (CIHEAM-IAMM, France)
Robert Fouquet (AERES, France)
Marc Himbert (CNRS, France)

16h00 Coffee break

Sessions 5*. Bottom-up criteria for the SSH

- 16h30 Michael Ochsner (U. of Lausanne, Switzerland), Sven Hug (ETH Zürich, Switzerland) "Evaluation criteria in the humanities: preferences for traditional and modern conceptions of research as a matter of scholars' characteristics"
- 16h45 Silvia Martens, Wolfgang Schatz (U. of Lucerne, Switzerland), Désirée Donzallaz (U. of Fribourg, Switzerland) "Criteria and indicators for visualising theological research and evaluating its quality – a bottom-up approach"
- 17h00 Birgitte Martens, Walter Ysebaert (Free university of Bruxelles, Belgium) "The ECOOM-evaluation framework design for artistic research in Flanders:

community building, discipline building and stakeholder-driven indicator design for research evaluation"

17h15 Discussion

Session 6*. A focus on law and economic sciences

- 16h30 Ginevra Peruginelli (ITTIG-CNR, Italy) "Quality in legal science: the case of evaluating legal monographs"
- 16h45 Jens Maesse (U. of Warwick, United Kingdom) « 'Elitism' in economics »
- 17h00 Damien Besancenot, Jean-Michel Courtault and Abdelghani Maddi (U. de Paris 13, France) « Citations, notoriété et qualité scientifique Le cas des revues en sciences économiques. »

17h15 Discussion

End of day: 18:00

Saturday the 6th of June

Session 7. Metrics and beyond

- 9h30 Thed van Leeuwen, Clifford Tatum (Leiden university, the Netherlands) "Open access publishing in the Netherlands in an international perspective using bibliometric techniques"
- 9h45 Alesia Zuccala (U. of Copenhagen, Denmark) "Inciting the metric-oriented Humanist, or how to teach bibliometrics within a faculty of Humanities?"
- 10h00 Solange Chavel, Alessandro Mosca, Victor Pascual, Bernardo Rondelli and Sebastian Stride (SIRIS Academic SL, Spain) "Beyond metrics the influence of structure and behaviour on research visibility"
- 10h15 Ad Prins (Support in Research Management, the Netherlands), Rodrigo Costas, Thed van Leeuwen, Paul Wouters (CWTS, Leiden, the Netherlands) "Using Google scholar in research evaluation of SSH programs"

10h30 Discussion

11h00 Coffee break

11h30 Ioana Galleron, Geoffrey Williams (EvalHum initiative, France) Summing up

* Sessions parallèles.

Чтобы продемонстрировать универсальный характер этих проблем, я использую здесь материалы некоторых докладов, прозвучавших на этих конференциях.

В презентации использованы материалы презентаций и статей, любезно предоставленных

Gunnar Stevertsen (Nordic Institute for Studies in Innovation, Research and Education, Oslo)

François de Callataÿ (Royal Library of Belgium, Université libre de Bruxelles, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes, Brussels and Paris)

1. Иное использование языков в исследованиях, чем это принято в естественных науках.

- В гуманитарных науках, несмотря на распространение английского, сохраняется многоязычие.

Несколько международных языков.

Наличие в ряде областей

дополнительных международных

языков. Экспансия английского

языка и здесь наблюдается, но

рассматривается как негативное

явление, особенно в романских

странах.

Conventus Vindobonensis
2015

Vienna and Vienna
University

Program

Exhibitors

Sponsors & Partners

Registration

Accommodation

Travel to the Congress
Venue

Travel Grants

Contact

FAQ

Links

Impressum_IANLS_2015

Conventus Vindobonensis 2015

Societas Internationalis Studiis Neolatinis Provehendis Conventum sextum decimum diebus 2-7 mensis Augusti 2015 Vindobonae apud Austriacos instituet. Si quis ibi acroasim facere velit, summarium rei tractandae (verborum 150-200) praemisso titulo aut per litteras electronicas aut per cursum publicum ante diem 31 mensis Martii 2014 mittat ad *Prof. Dr. Franz Römer*, cuius est haec inscriptio cursualis: *Institut für Klassische Philologie, Mittel- und Neulatein, Philologisch-Kulturwissenschaftliche Fakultät, Universität Wien, Universitätsring 1, A-1010 Wien, Österreich*, haec autem inscriptio electronica: ianls.vienna@univie.ac.at.

Schedulae ad summaria conscribenda aptae vel e nostra retis universalis pagina (www.ianls.com) depromi vel etiam peti possunt a Societatis secretaria, cuius est haec inscriptio cursualis: *Dr. Raija Sarasti-Wilenius, University of Helsinki, Department of World Cultures, Classical Philology, P.O. BOX 24, SF-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland*, haec autem inscriptio electronica: raija.sarasti-wilenius@helsinki.fi. Conventus titulus erit hic: "Contextus Neolatini". Ceterum accipientur oratiunculae ad omnes partes studiorum Neolatorum spectantes. Plurimi aestimabuntur disputationes de litteris Neolatinis et vernaculis, de adulescentibus litteris Neolatinis instituendis et de consiliis digitalibus captis vel capiendis. Accipientur etiam summaria indagationum ad litteras Neolatinas pertinentium, quae schedis vel tabellulis parietalibus proponentur.

* * *

The Sixteenth International Congress of the International Association for Neo-Latin Studies will take place from 2 to 7 August 2015 in Vienna, Austria. Abstracts (150-200 words) should be submitted to *Prof. Dr. Franz Römer, Institut für Klassische Philologie, Mittel- und Neulatein, Philologisch-Kulturwissenschaftliche Fakultät, Universität Wien, Universitätsring 1, A-1010 Wien, Österreich*, e-mail: ianls.vienna@univie.ac.at, by e-mail or by letter, postmarked no later than 31 March 2014.

Forms for abstracts may be downloaded from the IANLS website (www.ianls.com) or obtained from the Secretary of the IANLS, *Dr. Raija Sarasti-Wilenius, University of Helsinki, Department of World Cultures, Classical Philology, P.O. BOX 24, SF-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland*, e-mail: raija.sarasti-wilenius@helsinki.fi. The theme of the Congress will be: "Contextus Neolatini. Neo-Latin in local, trans-regional and worldwide contexts / Neulatein im lokalen, transregionalen und weltweiten Kontext". Papers on all aspects of Neo-Latin studies are welcome. Especially invited are contributions on Neo-Latin and the vernacular, on Neo-Latin and pedagogics, and on digital projects. The organisers also welcome proposals for posters on Neo-Latin research projects.

FIRST CIRCULAR 2012-2015:

<https://kphil.ned.univie.ac.at/sites/default/files/1-circularVienna.pdf>

SECOND CIRCULAR 2012-2015:

<https://kphil.ned.univie.ac.at/sites/default/files/2-circularVienna.pdf>

- The IANLS conference has six official languages:
 - Latin
 - English
 - French
 - German
 - Italian
 - Spanish
- “Papers can be given in any of the official IANLS languages, but please be aware that at this meeting, papers not delivered in English attract a much smaller audience than those that are.”

vehendis Conventum sextum decimum diebus 2-7 mensis Augusti 2015 Vindobonae apud ere velit, summarium rei tractandae (verborum 150-200) praemisso titulo aut per litteras diem 31 mensis Martii 2014 mittat ad *Prof. Dr. Franz Römer*, cuius est haec inscriptio *Mittel- und Neulatein, Philologisch-Kulturwissenschaftliche Fakultät, Universität Wien*, haec autem inscriptio electronica: ianls.vienna@univie.ac.at.

vel e nostra retis universalis pagina (www.ianls.com) depromi vel etiam peti possunt a optio cursualis: *Dr. Raija Sarasti-Wilenius, University of Helsinki, Department of World SF-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland*, haec autem inscriptio electronica: raija.sarasti@helsinki.fi: "Contextus Neolatini". Ceterum accipientur oratiunculae ad omnes partes studiorum ntur disputationes de litteris Neolatinis et vernaculis, de adulescentibus litteris Neolatinis el capiendis. Accipientur etiam summaria indagationum ad litteras Neolatinas pertinentium, entur.

* * *

International Association for Neo-Latin Studies will take place from 2 to 7 August 2015 in should be submitted to *Prof. Dr. Franz Römer, Institut für Klassische Philologie, Mittel- und he Fakultät, Universität Wien, Universitätsring 1, A-1010 Wien, Österreich*, e-mail: er, postmarked no later than 31 March 2014.

m the IANLS website (www.ianls.com) or obtained from the Secretary of the IANLS, *Dr. Department of World Cultures, Classical Philology, P.O. BOX 24, SF-00014 University of s@helsinki.fi*. The theme of the Congress will be: "Contextus Neolatini. Neo-Latin in local, atein im lokalen, transregionalen und weltweiten Kontext". Papers on all aspects of Neo- are contributions on Neo-Latin and the vernacular, on Neo-Latin and pedagogics, and on proposals for posters on Neo-Latin research projects.

FIRST CIRCULAR 2012-2015:

<https://kphil.ned.univie.ac.at/sites/default/files/1-circularVienna.pdf>

SECOND CIRCULAR 2012-2015:

<https://kphil.ned.univie.ac.at/sites/default/files/2-circularVienna.pdf>

1. Иное использование языков в исследованиях, чем это принято в естественных науках.

- Роль национальных языков: общественная и цивилизационная роль гуманитарных наук; миссия сохранения национальной культуры и исторической памяти.

Why did the humanities turn from Latin to the native languages?

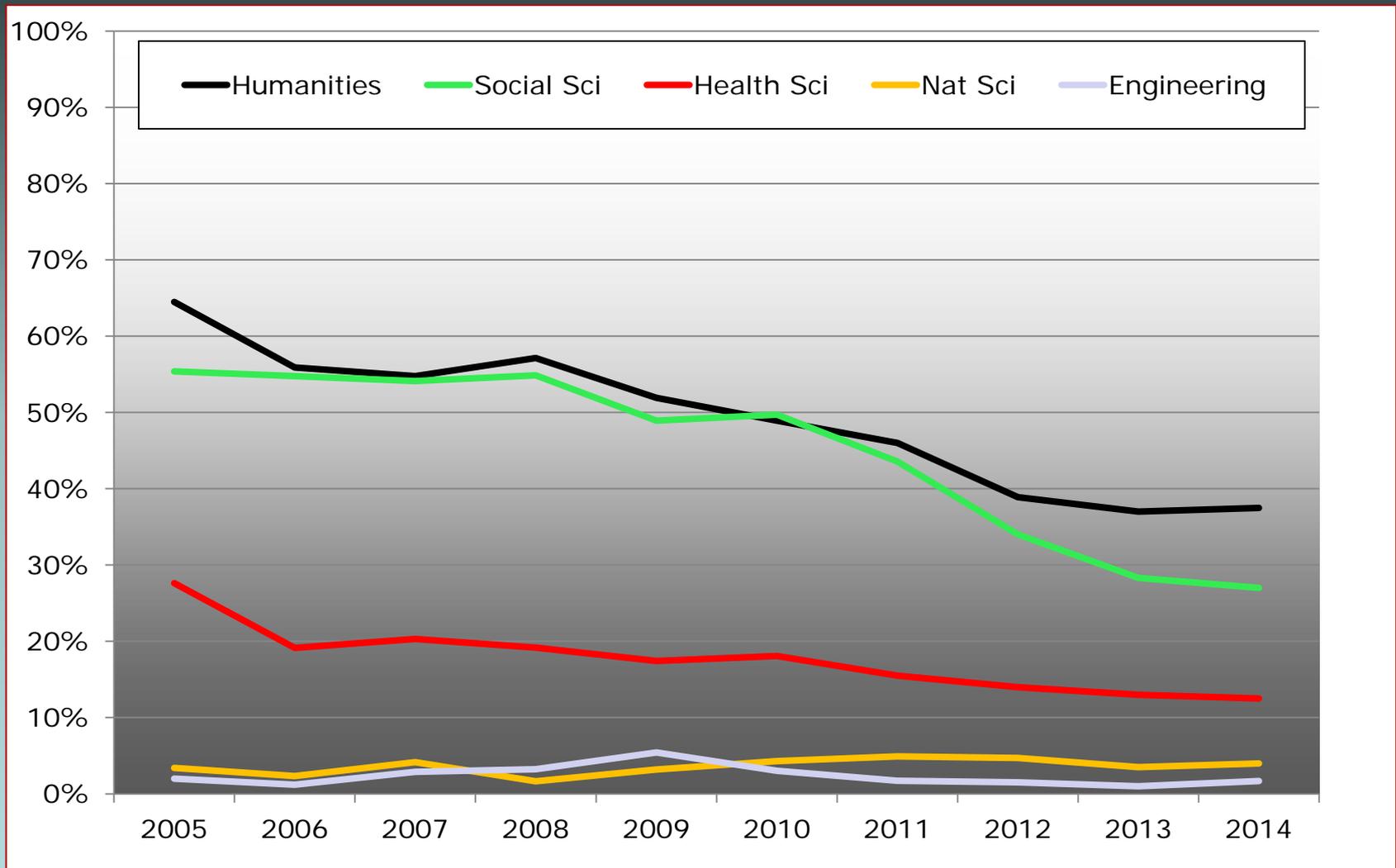
- The enlightenment
- The building of the nation state
- Democracy
- Democratization of higher education
- The knowledge-based society

Internationalization and societal impact:

- The **re-internationalization** of the humanities:
 - Provides international scholarly communication and stimulates research quality among **specialists**
 - Selects **English** as the international language in most fields
 - Enhances research themes of **international relevance**
- The **societal impact** of the humanities:
 - Depends largely on the researchers themselves as **generalists, educators and communicators**
 - Selects the **native language** for scholarly and non-scholarly publications
 - Enhances research themes of **national or regional relevance**
- Researchers in the humanities need to publish in **at least two languages**

Percentage publications in the national language

Based on 125,950 scholarly publications in Cristin (Current Research Information System in Norway)

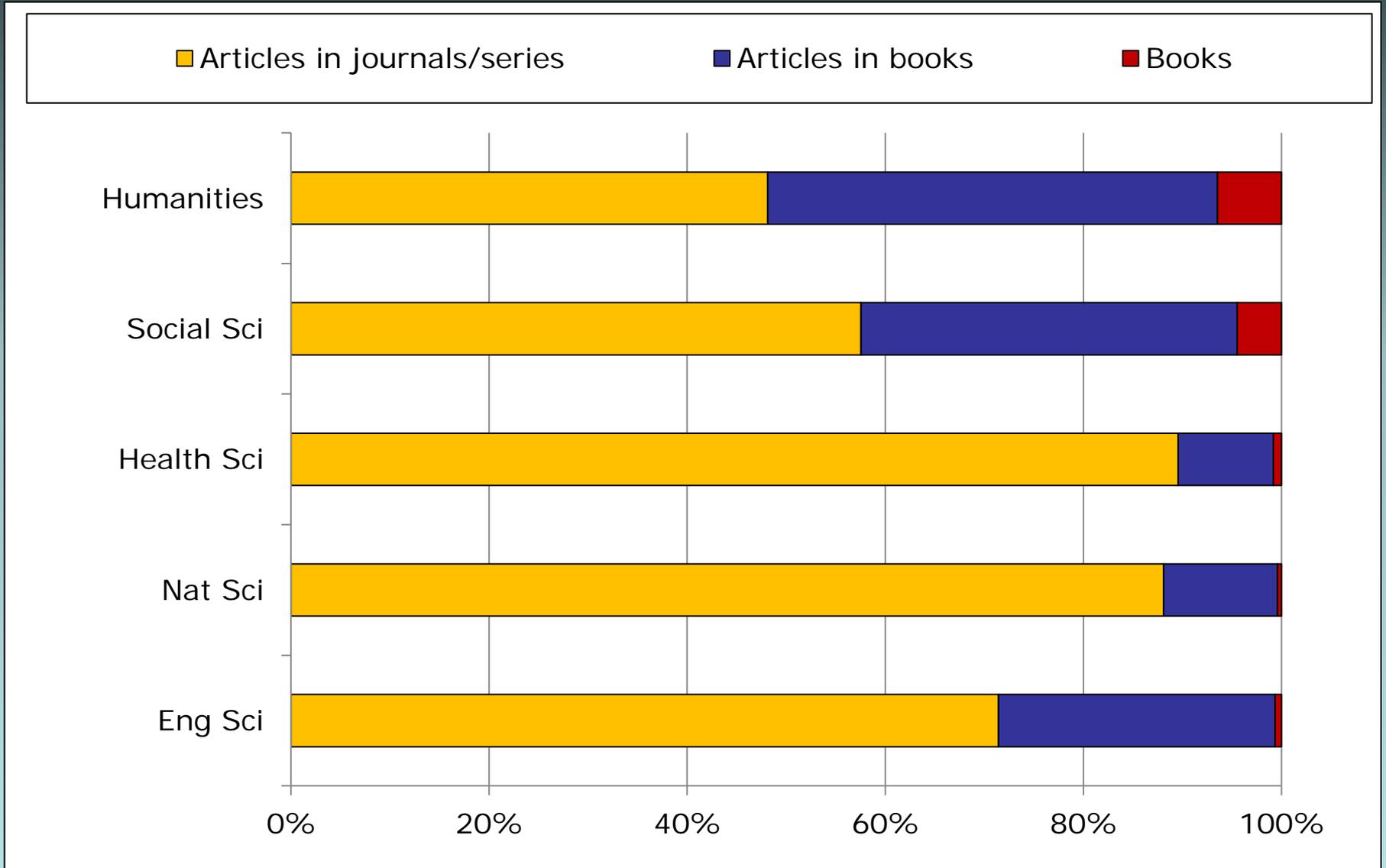


2. Специфика публикационных стратегий в гуманитарных и общественных науках

- Роль публикаций на национальных языках.
- Иной методический подход: большая роль нежурнальных публикаций (книги, статьи в сборниках и коллективных публикациях, словари, публикации источников и др.)
- Введение в научный оборот новых источников – особая форма публикаций, имеющая большую ценность и долговечность, чем обычные исследования и создающая для них базу.

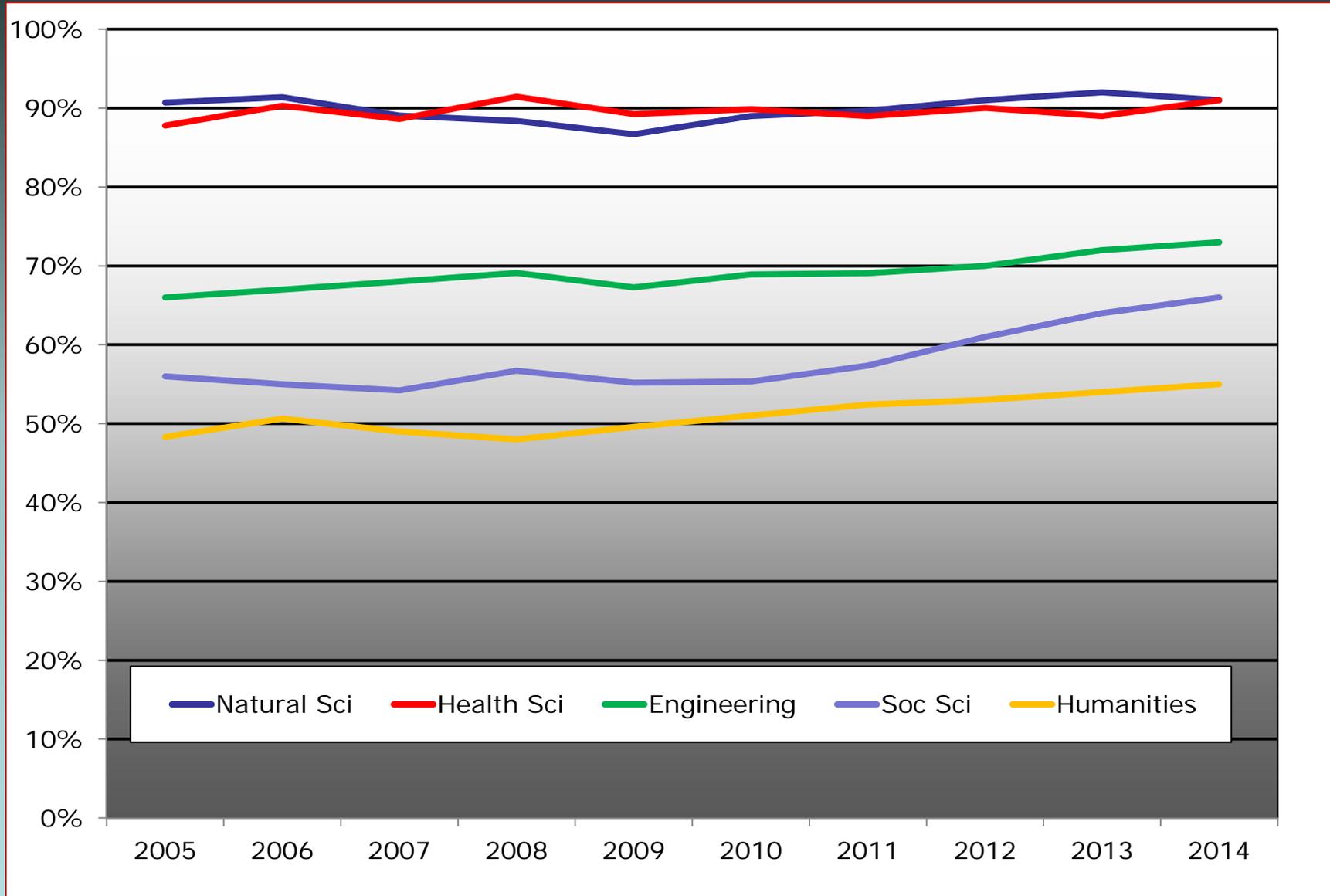
Publication types

Based on 125,950 scholarly publications in Cistin (Current Research Information System in Norway)



Articles in journals/series as share of all publications

Based on 125,950 scholarly publications in Cistin (Current Research Information System in Norway)



2. Специфика публикационных стратегий в гуманитарных и общественных науках

- Роль публикаций на национальных языках.
- Иной методический подход: большая роль нежурнальных публикаций (книги, статьи в сборниках и коллективных публикациях, словари, публикации источников и др.)
- Введение в научный оборот новых источников – особая форма публикаций, имеющая большую ценность и долговечность, чем обычные исследования и создающая для них базу.

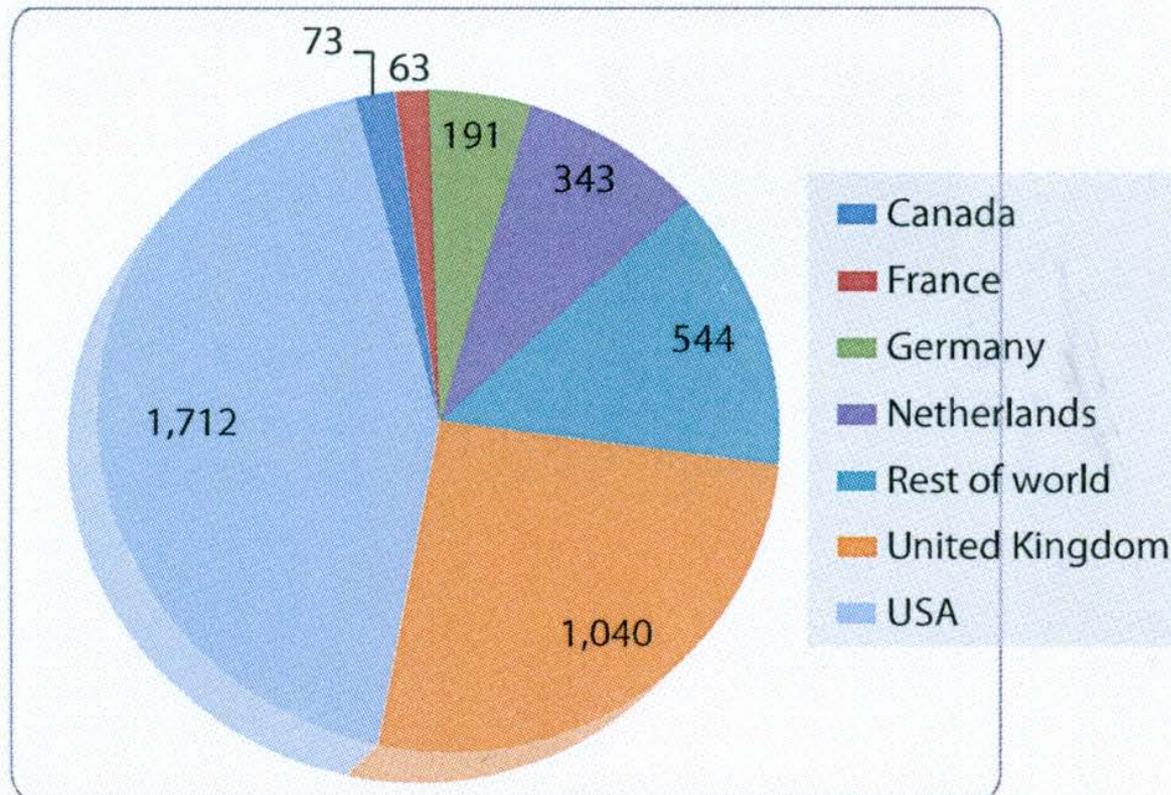
3. Проблема применения наукометрии к гуманитарным исследованиям. Большая часть проблем, в отличие от перечисленных выше, связана не с особенностями гуманитарных наук, а с неразвитостью наукометрии в этой области.

- Главная проблема: покрытие публикаций в гуманитарных науках существующими коммерческими базами данных неполно, а выборка отчасти определяется вненаучными критериями.
- Очень незначительное покрытие гуманитарных журналов по сравнению с естественнонаучными (ок. 10 % против 80 % журналов, издаваемых в Европе). Еще меньшее покрытие, если принимать во внимание не количество публикаций, а объем публикуемой информации: за счет плохого учета книг в них попадает ок. 2 % публикуемой информации

Языковые и другие предрассудки: научные журналы по общественным наукам, включенные в «Скопус»

Scopus (= Elsevier базирующийся в Амстердаме) индексирует прежде всего журналы, публикуемые в США и Великобритании, а на третьем месте идут Нидерланды (343), далеко впереди Германии (191) и Франции (63), что абсурдно

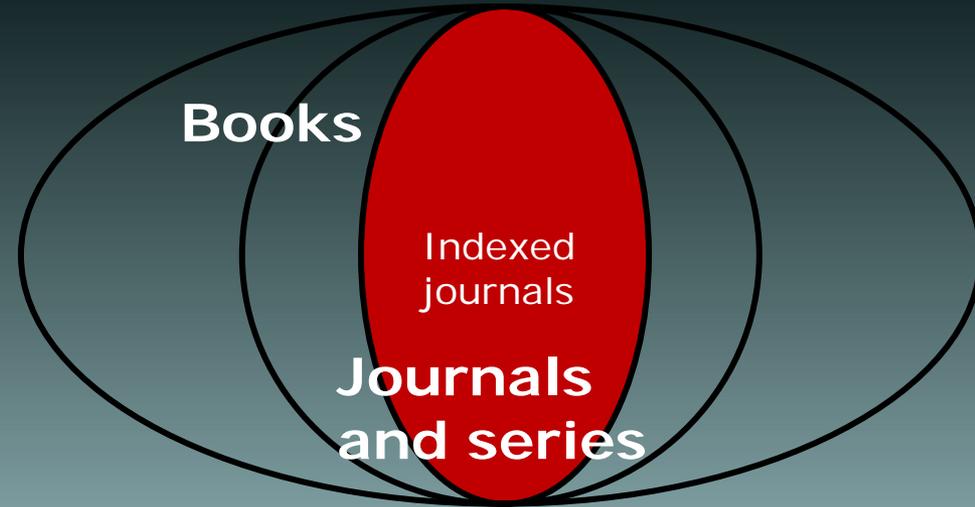
Figure A1.1 — Geographic distribution of journals indexed to Scopus social sciences, 2009



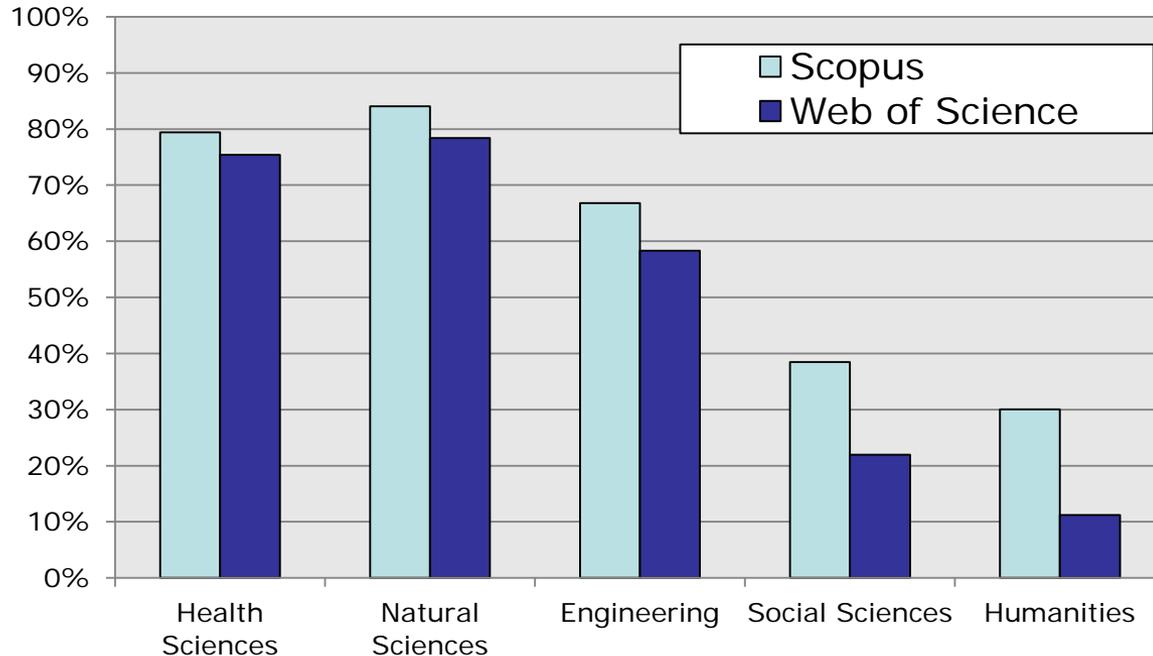
Incomplete coverage of international journals in the SSH.

Very limited coverage of books.

Random or no coverage of the national level (books and journals)



Coverage of 70,500 scholarly publications from the higher education sector in Norway 2005-2012.



Bibliometrics: numismatics as a case-study in the humanities

How Poor are Current Bibliometrics in the Humanities? Numismatic Literature as a Case Study

FRANÇOIS DE CALLATAÿ*

Numismatics is a field of research for which current search engines are of a very limited use (with an exception, to handle with caution, for *Publish or Perish*). It may be estimated that *Scopus* covers *c.* 1.8% of the relevant literature (*c.* 450 pages out of the *c.* 25,000 produced every year) while the *Web of Science* is absolutely mute. A detailed analysis performed on the main numismatic periodicals both confirms the value of the ERIH index and invites some important corrections. Forgotten are the *American Journal of*

for a national level. The study points out how numismatics is a self-sufficient field, with a specific literature referring first to itself, and how, compared with other fields in the humanities, it regularly needs to refer to very old literature.

3. Проблема применения наукометрии к гуманитарным исследованиям. Большая часть проблем, в отличие от перечисленных выше, связана не с особенностями гуманитарных наук, а с неразвитостью наукометрии в этой области.

- Осознание неприменимости существующих баз данных для гуманитарных исследований и попытки создать базы данных, свободные от давления коммерческих соображений и отражающие характерное для гуманитарных наук разнообразие языков и публикационных стратегий.

What is beyond coverage? Is comprehensive coverage feasible?

Towards a Bibliometric Database for the Social Sciences and Humanities – A European Scoping Project

A report produced for DFG, ESRC, AHRC, NWO, ANR and ESF

8 March 2010

Research documentation in Norway

Cristin is the new joint research documentation system in Norway. The system will be implemented in 2011 in all sectors.

Cristin is both the name of the computer system and an agency for research documentation at universities and university colleges with its own board. The Board has the primary responsibility for the system. The university assists with administrative services.

Cristin research will provide increased value for society by facilitating that the research is available on the principle of open access for all. Cristin will also document, present, and disseminate research financing systems in the higher education sector, research institutes and the research community.

Cooperation Cristin is also given other tasks:

Licensing and consortium agreements

Cristin will have national responsibility for negotiating licensing and consortium agreements.

Institutional repositories and open access

Norwegian Open Research Archives (NORA) has worked to promote open access. Cristin will have the responsibility for the work of open access to the Norwegian research community.

Acquisition of indexed data

Cristin will, among other things, have the national responsibility for the procurement of indexed data.

Principles behind the use of institutional data in a **shared national** Current Research Information System

- **Completeness:** All scholarly publications and other results from research are included
- **Transparency:** Every institution can see and check all other institutions' data. The national database is also online and open to society at large.
- **Multiple use of the data:** CV's, applications, evaluations, annual reports, internal administration, bibliography for Open Archives, links to full text, etc.

WS

Information letter for Cristin (Cristin)

Useful links

Norwegian Scientific Index - NIS

OpenCRIS

Publication channels

Cristin seminar

Contact information

Cristin secretariat:

Web email

Postal address:

P.O. box 1059, Blindern

06 Oslo

Board

Web email

Prof. Rice, UIT (chairman)

Prof. Omenaas, Haukeland University

Prof. Singsaas, NTNU

Prof. Smeland, Oslo University

Prof. Fløisand, NIKU

Prof. Anne Sundnes, NIFU STEP

Prof. Gunn Haavardsholm, NFR

Prof. M. Henriksen, NSD

Deputy Board Members:

Prof. Rokne, UIB

Prof. Klæboe Nilsen, Helse Nord

Prof. Brad Lindholm, NORSAR

Prof. Stangeby, NFR

Server:

Ofstedal, UiO



NSD DBH

ERIH PLUS

[About](#)
[Criteria for inclusion](#)
[Approval procedures](#)
[Contact](#)
[Search](#)
[Help](#)

Registered user

[Register new user](#)
[Login](#)
[Submit new journal](#)

ERIH PLUS

c/o NSD
 Harald Hårfagres gate 29
 N-5007 Bergen, Norway
 Tel +47-55 58 21 17
erihplus@nsd.uib.no

ERIH PLUS

[About](#) | [Search](#) | [Log in](#) | [Help](#)

The European Science Foundation (ESF) signed in January 2014 a memorandum of understanding with the Norwegian Social Science Data Services (NSD) to transfer the maintenance and operations of the European Reference Index for the Humanities (ERIH) to NSD. The ERIH database operated by NSD is called ERIH PLUS.

Search

Title or ISSN:

[Show disciplines](#)

Criteria for inclusion

To be included in ERIH PLUS, journals must meet the following minimum requirements:

1. Established procedures for external peer review
2. Academic editorial board (or an equivalent)
3. Valid ISSN code, confirmed by the international ISSN register
4. Publication of all original articles with abstracts in English and/or another language relevant for the field
5. Information on author affiliation and address
6. International or national authorship

See full details about criteria and approval procedures.

ERIH PLUS Conference 2015 in Bergen

NSD will host an ERIH PLUS Conference in Bergen May 28-29 to mark the start of ERIH PLUS. The conference will start with a meeting for the ERIH PLUS Advisory Group on the 28th of May at NSD. On the 29th of May there will be a Conference seminar on Hotel Radisson BLU for the Advisory Group, The National Experts and the NSD staff working with ERIH PLUS. The aim of the Conference is to create a forum for common understanding of ERIH PLUS.

Bergen and Strasbourg, 9th July 2014

The European Science Foundation (ESF) and the Norwegian Social Science Data Services (NSD) are pleased to announce that the transfer of the European Reference Index for the Humanities (ERIH) to NSD has been completed and ERIH PLUS is now accessible at the NSD website:

<http://erihplus.nsd.no/>

Overview of my contribution

4. Особенности практики цитирования в гуманитарных науках

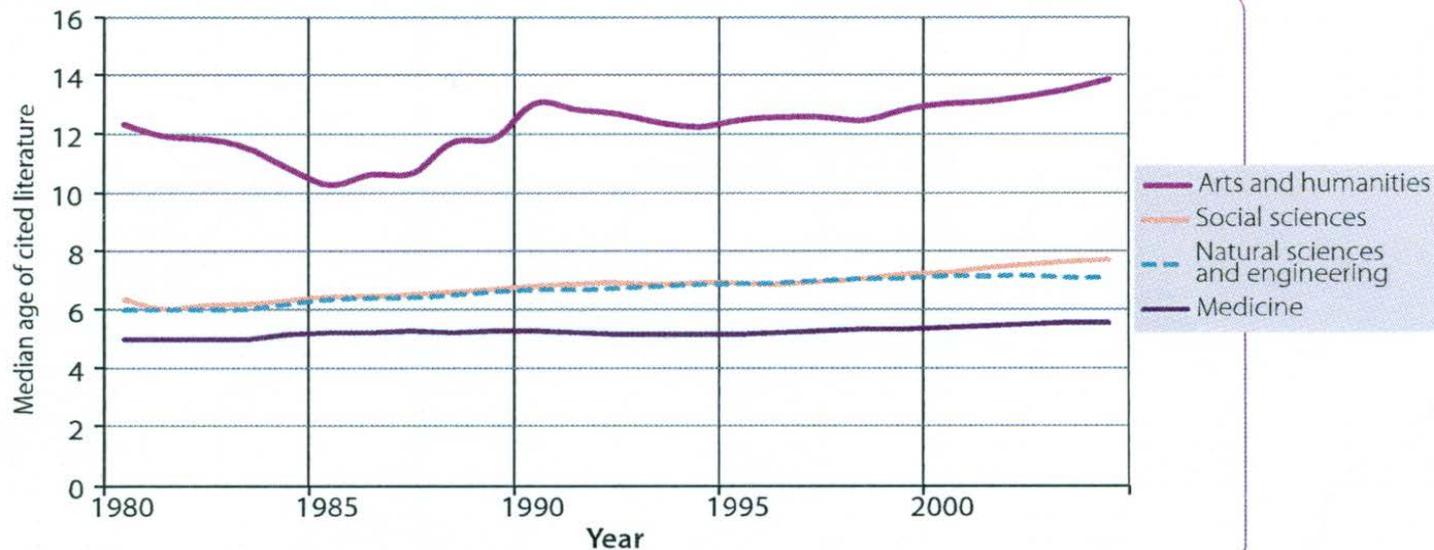
- Гораздо большая продолжительность жизни публикаций.
- Большая цитируемость книг по сравнению со статьями.

Bibliometrics: numismatics as a case-study in the humanities

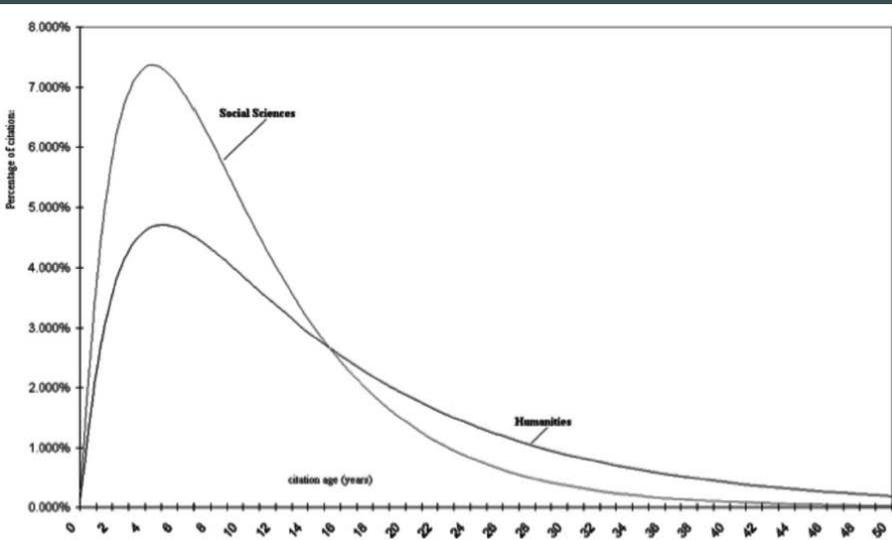
Revues	NC 2011	RBN 2009	RBN 2011	RIN 2010	RN 2011
Ref. Total	908	653	445	851	696
Median	24 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	22 years

Table 6. Median of cited literature in some recent numismatic journals

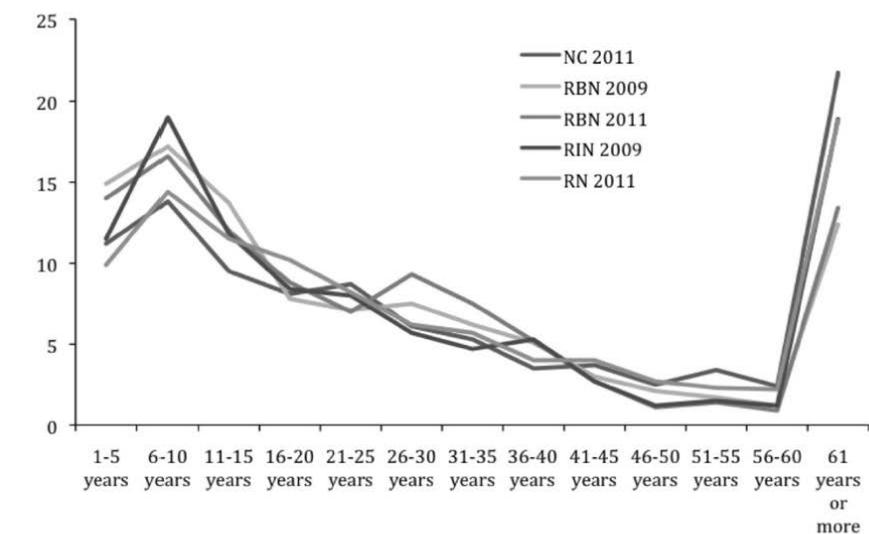
Numismatics (17/19 years)



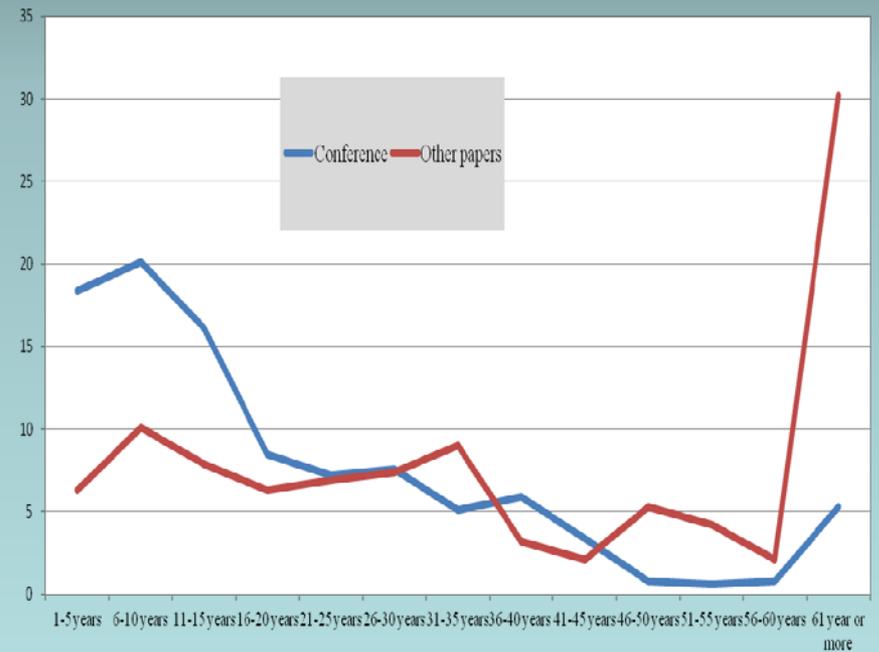
Bibliometrics: numismatics as a case-study in the humanities



Graph 5. Obsolescence curves of cited literature for social sciences and the humanities.



Graph 6. Percentages of citations by periods of five years for some numismatic journals.



Conclusions I-IV: Gunnar Stevertsen

- The re-internationalization and the societal responsibilities of the humanities should be combined in practice and not set up against each other.
- Researchers in the humanities normally publish in more than one language and in more than one publication format, thereby realizing:
 - Specific research methodologies
 - Specific standards for international scholarly communication
 - Specific forms of societal impact
- The coverage of the humanities in commercial data sources is:
 - Variable among the disciplines and very limited in some of them
 - Causing a notion of “visibility” and “research quality” which depends on commercial investments in large companies
 - Leaving the humanities with limited tools for information retrieval in the libraries
- Visibility for the humanities would mean a complete recognition and documentation of:
 - All the specific forms of societal impact
 - All the peer-reviewed scholarly publications in different formats and languages